

ANNEX III

U.S. Trade-Related Agreements and Declarations

I. Agreements That Have Entered Into Force

Following is a list of trade agreements entered into by the United States since 1984 and monitored by the Office of the United States Trade Representative for compliance.

Multilateral Agreements

- ▶ Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization (signed April 15, 1994) and the Ministerial Decisions and Declarations adopted by the Uruguay Round Trade Negotiations Committee on December 15, 1993
 - a. Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods
 - i. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
 - ii. Agreement on Agriculture
 - iii. Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
 - iv. Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade
 - v. Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
 - vi. Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
 - vii. Agreement on Implementation of Article VII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
 - viii. Agreement on Preshipment Inspection
 - ix. Agreement on Rules of Origin
 - x. Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures
 - xi. Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
 - xii. Agreement on Safeguards
 - xiii. Information Technology Agreement (ITA) (March 26, 1997)
 - b. General Agreement on Trade in Services
 - i. Basic Telecommunications Services Agreement (February 15, 1997)
 - ii. Financial Services Agreement (March 1, 1999)
 - c. Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
 - d. Plurilateral Trade Agreements
 - i. Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft (April 12, 1979; amended in 1986)
 - ii. Agreement on Government Procurement (April 15, 1994)
- ▶ International Tropical Timber Agreement (successor to the 1983 International Tropical Timber Agreement signed January 26, 1994; entered into force January 1, 1997)

- ▶ International Coffee Agreement (successor to the 1994 International Coffee Agreement; entered into force provisionally October 1, 2001 and definitively May 17, 2005; U.S. Instrument of accession deposited February 3, 2005)
- ▶ North American Free Trade Agreement (signed December 17, 1992; implementing legislation signed December 8, 1993, entered into force January 1, 1994)
 - i. Agreement with Mexico and Canada to a first round of NAFTA Accelerated Tariff Elimination (March 26, 1997)
 - ii. Agreement with Mexico and Canada to a second round of NAFTA Accelerated Tariff Elimination (July 27, 1998)
 - iii. Agreement with Mexico to a third round of NAFTA Accelerated Tariff Elimination (November 29, 2000)
 - iv. Agreement with Mexico to a fourth round of NAFTA Accelerated Tariff Elimination (December 5, 2001)
 - v. Agreement with Mexico and Canada on adjustments to the NAFTA Rules of Origin (November 27, 2002)
 - vi. Agreement with Mexico and Canada on adjustments to the NAFTA Rules of Origin (October 8, 2004)
 - vii. Agreement with Mexico and Canada on adjustments to the NAFTA Rules of Origin (March 8, 2006)
- ▶ North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation (1993)
- ▶ North American Agreement on Labor Cooperation (1993)
- ▶ Statement Concerning Semiconductors by the European Commission and the Governments of the United States, Japan, and Korea. (June 10, 1999)
- ▶ Agreement on Mutual Acceptance of Oenological Practices (December 18, 2001)
- ▶ The Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (signed August 4, 2004 with Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and the Dominican Republic; entered into force with: the Dominican Republic (March 1, 2007); El Salvador (March 1, 2006); Guatemala (July 1, 2006); Honduras (April 1, 2006); and Nicaragua (April 1, 2006).
- ▶ Agreement Establishing a Secretariat for Environmental Matters Under the Dominican Republic – Central America – United States Free Trade Agreement (August 25, 2006)

- ▶ Agreement on Duty-Free Treatment of Multi-Chips Integrated Circuits (MCPs) (January 18, 2006) (Korea, Taiwan, Japan, European Union and the United States)
- ▶ Agreement on Requirements for Wine Labeling (January 23, 2007) (Australia, Argentina, Canada, Chile, New Zealand and the United States)

Bilateral Agreements

Albania

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (May 14, 1992)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 4, 1998)

Argentina

- ▶ Private Courier Mail Agreement (May 25, 1989)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (October 20, 1994)

Armenia

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (April 7, 1992)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (March 29, 1996)

Australia

- ▶ Settlement on Leather Products Trade (November 25, 1996)
- ▶ Understanding on Automotive Leather Subsidies (June 20, 2000)
- ▶ Agreement to Implement Phase I of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Equipment (October 19, 2002)
- ▶ United States -Australia Free Trade Agreement (signed May 18, 2004; entered into force January 1, 2005)

Azerbaijan

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (April 21, 1995)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (August 2, 2001)

Bahrain

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 30, 2001)
- ▶ United States-Bahrain Free Trade Agreement (signed January 19, 2004, entered into force August 1, 2006)

Bangladesh

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (July 25, 1989)

Belarus

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (February 16, 1993)

Bolivia

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (June 6, 2001)

Brazil

- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of Brazil and the Government of the United States Concerning Trade Measures in the Automotive Sector (March 16, 1998)

Bulgaria

- ▶ Agreement on Trade Relations (November 22, 1991)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (June 2, 1994; amended January 1, 2007)
- ▶ Agreement Concerning Intellectual Property Rights (July 6, 1994)

Cambodia

- ▶ Agreement Between the United States of America and the Kingdom of Cambodia on Trade Relations and Intellectual Property Rights Protection (October 8, 1996)

Cameroon

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (April 6, 1989)

Canada

- ▶ Agreement on Salmon & Herring (May 11, 1993)
- ▶ Agreement Regarding Tires (May 25, 1993)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Provincial Beer Marketing Practices (August 5, 1993)
- ▶ Agreement on Ultra-High Temperature Milk (September 1993)
- ▶ Agreement on Beer Market Access in Quebec and British Columbia Beer Antidumping

Cases (April 4, 1994)

- ▶ Agreement on Salmon & Herring (April 1994)
- ▶ Agreement on Barley Tariff-Rate Quota (September 8, 1997)
- ▶ Record of Understanding on Agriculture (December 1998)
- ▶ Agreement on Magazines (Periodicals) (May 1999)
- ▶ Agreement on Implementation of the WTO Decision on Canada's Dairy Support Programs (December 1999)
- ▶ Agreement to Implement Phase I of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Equipment (January 17, 2002)
- ▶ Agreement to Implement Phase II of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Equipment (January 28, 2003)
- ▶ United States-Canada Understanding on Implementation of the Decision of the WTO General Council of August 30, 2003, on "Implementation of Paragraph 6 of the Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health" as Interpreted by the Accompanying Statement of the Chairman of the General Council of the Same Date (July 16, 2004)
- ▶ Softwood Lumber Agreement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Canada (SLA 2006) (October 12, 2006)
- ▶ Technical Arrangement Between the United States and Canada concerning Trade in Potatoes (November 1, 2007)

Chile

- ▶ United States-Chile Free Trade Agreement (signed June 6, 2003, entered into force January 1, 2004)

China

- ▶ Accord on Industrial and Technological Cooperation (January 12, 1984)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on the Protection of Intellectual Property Rights (January 17, 1992)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Prohibiting Import and Export in Prison Labor

Products (June 18, 1992)

- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding Concerning Market Access (October 10, 1992)
- ▶ Agreement on Trade Relations Between the United States of America and the People's Republic of China (signed July 7, 1979; entered into force February 1, 1980)
- ▶ Agreement on Providing Intellectual Property Rights Protection (February 26, 1995)
- ▶ Report on China's Measures to Enforce Intellectual Property Protections and Other Measures (June 17, 1996)
- ▶ Interim Agreement on Market Access for Foreign Financial Information Companies (Xinhua) (October 24, 1997)
- ▶ Bilateral Agriculture Agreement (April 10, 1999)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding Between China and the United States Regarding China's Value-Added Tax on Integrated Circuits (July 14, 2004)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding between the Governments of the United States of America and the People's Republic of China Concerning Trade in Textile and Apparel Products (November 8, 2005)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding between the United States of America and the People's Republic of China Regarding Certain Measures Granting Refunds, Reductions, or Exemptions from Taxes or Other Payments (November 29, 2007)

Colombia

- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Trade in Bananas (January 9, 1996)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters between the United States and Colombia on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures and Technical Barriers to Trade Issues for the United States Andean Trade Promotion Agreement (February 27, 2006)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters between United States and Colombia on Beef Sanitary and Phytosanitary Issues (August 21, 2006)

Congo, Democratic Republic of the (formerly Zaire)

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (July 28, 1989)

Congo, Republic of the

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (August 13, 1994)

Costa Rica

- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Trade in Bananas (January 9, 1996)
- ▶ Agreement on Trade in Textile and Apparel Goods (December 1, 2006)

Croatia

- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights (May 26, 1998)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (June 20, 2001)

Czech Republic

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (December 19, 1992; amended May 1, 2004)

Dominican Republic

- ▶ Exchange of Letters between the United States and the Dominican Republic on Trade in Textiles (October 21, 2006)

Ecuador

- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights Protection (October 15, 1993)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 11, 1997)

Egypt

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (June 27, 1992)

El Salvador

- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Trade in Textiles and Apparel Goods (January 27, 2006)

Estonia

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (February 16, 1997; amended May 1, 2004)

European Economic Area – European Free Trade Association (EEA EFTA States -- Norway, Iceland, and Liechtenstein)

- ▶ Agreement on Mutual Recognition Between the United States of America and the EEA EFTA States (signed October 17, 2005; entered into force March 1, 2006).
- ▶ Agreement Between the United States of America and the EEA EFTA States on the

Mutual Recognition of Certificates of Conformity for Marine Equipment (signed October 17, 2005; entered into force March 1, 2006)

European Union

- ▶ Wine Accord (July 1983)
- ▶ Agreement for the Conclusion of Negotiations Between the United States and the European Community under GATT Article XXIV:6 (January 30, 1987)
- ▶ Agreement on Exports of Pasta with Settlement, Annex and Related Letter (September 15, 1987)
- ▶ Agreement on Canned Fruit (updated) (April 14, 1992)
- ▶ Agreement Concerning the Application of the GATT Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft (July 17, 1992)
- ▶ Agreement on Meat Inspection Standards (November 13, 1992)
- ▶ Corn Gluten Feed Exchange of Letters (December 4 and 8, 1992)
- ▶ Malt-Barley Sprouts Exchange of Letters (December 4 and 8, 1992)
- ▶ Oilseeds Agreement (December 4 and 8, 1992)
- ▶ Agreement on Recognition of Bourbon Whiskey and Tennessee Whisky as Distinctive U.S. Products (March 28, 1994)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Government Procurement (April 15, 1994)
- ▶ Letter on Financial Services Confirming Assurances to Provide Full MFN and National Treatment (July 14, 1995)
- ▶ Agreement on EU Grains Margin of Preference (signed July 22, 1996; retroactively effective December 30, 1995)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters Concerning Implementation of the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization and Related Matters (June 26, 1996)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters between the United States of America and the European Community on a Settlement for Cereals and Rice, and Accompanying Exchange of Letters on Rice Prices (July 22, 1996)
- ▶ Agreement for the Conclusion of Negotiations between the United States of America and the European Community under GATT Article XXIV:6, and Accompanying Exchange of

Letters (signed July 22, 1996; retroactively effective December 30, 1995)

- ▶ Tariff Initiative on Distilled Spirits (February 28, 1997)
- ▶ Agreement on Global Electronic Commerce (December 9, 1997)
- ▶ Agreed Minute on Humane Trapping Standards (December 18, 1997)
- ▶ Agreement on Mutual Recognition Between the United States of America and the European Community (signed May 18, 1997; entered into force December 1, 1998)
- ▶ Agreement between the United States and the European Community on Sanitary Measures to Protect Public and Animal Health in Trade in Live Animals and Animal Products (July 20, 1999)
- ▶ Understanding on Bananas (April 11, 2001)
- ▶ Agreement on the Mutual Acceptance of Oenological Practices (December 18, 2001)
- ▶ Agreement between the United States of America and the European Community on the Mutual Recognition of Certificates of Conformity for Marine Equipment (July 1, 2004)
- ▶ Agreement in the Form of an Exchange of Letters Between the United States and the European Community Relating to the Method of Calculation of Applied Duties for Husked Rice (June 30, 2005; retroactively effective March 1, 2005)
- ▶ Agreement Between the United States and European Community on Trade in Wine (March 10, 2006)
- ▶ Accession of the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Malta, Poland, Slovenia, and the Slovak Republic to the European Union (exchange of letters was finalized on March 22, 2006)
- ▶ Agreement for the Conclusion of Negotiations between the United States of America and the European Community under GATT Article XXIV:6, and Accompanying Exchange of Letters (signed March 22, 2006)

Georgia

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (August 13, 1993)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (August 17, 1997)

Grenada

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (March 3, 1989)

Guatemala

- ▶ Agreement on Trade in Textiles and Apparel Goods (June 23, 2006)

Hong Kong

- ▶ Agreement to Implement Phase I and Phase II of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Equipment (April 4, 2005)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding Between the United States of America and the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Concerning Cooperation in Trade in Textile and Apparel Goods (August 1, 2005)

Honduras

- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Worker Rights (November 15, 1995)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (July 11, 2001)
- ▶ Exchanges of Letters on Trade in Textiles and Apparel Goods (March 7, 2006)

Hungary

- ▶ Agreement on Trade Relations (July 7, 1978)
- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights Protection (September 29, 1993)

India

- ▶ Agreement Regarding Indian Import Policy for Motion Pictures (February 5, 1992)
- ▶ Reduction of Tariffs on In-Shell Almonds (May 27, 1992)
- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights Protection (March 1993)
- ▶ Agreement on Import Restrictions (December 28, 1999)
- ▶ Agreement on Textile Tariff Bindings (September 15, 2000)

Indonesia

- ▶ Conditions for Market Access for Films and Videos into Indonesia (April 1992)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding with Indonesia Concerning Cooperation in Trade in

Textile and Apparel Goods (September 26, 2006)

Israel

- ▶ United States-Israel Free Trade Agreement (August 19, 1985)
- ▶ United States-Israel Agreement on Trade in Agriculture (December 4, 1996)
- ▶ United States-Israel Agreement on Almonds and Certain Other Agricultural Trade Issues (November 30, 1997)
- ▶ United States-Israel Agreement Concerning Certain Aspects of Trade in Agricultural Products (July 27, 2004)

Jamaica

- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property (February 1994)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (March 7, 1997)

Japan

- ▶ Market-Oriented Sector-Selective (MOSS) Agreement on Medical Equipment and Pharmaceuticals (January 9, 1986)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters Regarding Tobacco (October 6, 1986)
- ▶ Science and Technology Agreement (June 20, 1988; extended June 16, 1993)
- ▶ Measures Concerning Cellular Telephone and Third Party Radio System Telecommunications Issues (June 28, 1989)
- ▶ Procedures to Introduce Supercomputers (June 15, 1990)
- ▶ Measures Relating to Wood Products (June 15, 1990)
- ▶ Policies and Procedures Regarding Satellite Research and Development/Procurement (June 15, 1990)
- ▶ Policies and Procedures Regarding International Value-Added Network Services and Network Channel Terminating Equipment (July 31, 1990)
- ▶ Joint Announcement on Amorphous Metals (September 21, 1990)
- ▶ Measures Further to 1990 Policies and Procedures regarding International Value-Added Network Services (April 27, 1991)

- ▶ Measures Regarding International Value-Added Network Services Investigation Mechanisms (June 25, 1991)
- ▶ United States-Japan Major Projects Arrangement (July 31, 1991; originally negotiated 1988)
- ▶ Measures Related to Japanese Public Sector Procurement of Computer Products and Services (January 22, 1992)
- ▶ United States-Japan Framework for a New Economic Partnership (July 10, 1993)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters Regarding Apples (September 13, 1993)
- ▶ United States-Japan Public Works Agreement (January 18, 1994)
- ▶ Mutual Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights between the Japanese Patent Office and the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (January 20, 1994)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters Regarding Implementation of the Measures Regarding Cellular Telephone and Third-Party Radio Systems (March 12, 1994)
- ▶ Rice (April 15, 1994)
- ▶ Harmonized Chemical Tariffs (April 15, 1994)
- ▶ Copper (April 15, 1994)
- ▶ Market Access (April 15, 1994)
- ▶ Actions to be Taken by the Japanese Patent Office and the U.S. Patents and Trademark Office pursuant to the January 20, 1994, Mutual Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights (August 16, 1994)
- ▶ Measures by the Government of the United States and the Government of Japan Regarding Insurance (October 11, 1994)
- ▶ Measures on Japanese Public Sector Procurement of Telecommunications Products and Services (November 1, 1994)
- ▶ Measures Related to Japanese Public Sector Procurement of Medical Technology Products and Services (November 1, 1994)
- ▶ Measures Regarding Financial Services (February 13, 1995)
- ▶ Policies and Measures Regarding Inward Direct Investment and Buyer-Supplier

Relationships (June 20, 1995)

- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Financial Services (July 26 and 27, 1995)
- ▶ Interim Understanding for the Continuation of Japan-U.S. Insurance Talks (September 30, 1996)
- ▶ United States-Japan Insurance Agreement (December 24, 1996)
- ▶ Japan's Recognition of U.S.-Grade marked Lumber (January 13, 1997)
- ▶ Resolution of WTO dispute with Japan on Sound Recordings (January 13, 1997)
- ▶ National Policy Agency Procurement of VHF Radio Communications System (March 31, 1997)
- ▶ United States-Japan Enhanced Initiative on Deregulation and Competition Policy (June 19, 1997)
- ▶ United States-Japan Agreement on Distilled Spirits (December 17, 1997)
- ▶ First Joint Status Report on Deregulation and Competition Policy (May 29, 1998)
- ▶ United States-Japan Joint Report on Investment (April 28, 1999)
- ▶ Second Joint Status Report on Deregulation and Competition Policy (May 3, 1999)
- ▶ United States-Japan Agreement on NTT Procurement Procedures (July 1, 1999)
- ▶ Third Joint Status Report on Deregulation and Competition Policy (July 19, 2000)
- ▶ Fourth Joint Status Report on Deregulation and Competition Policy (June 30, 2001)
- ▶ United States-Japan Economic Partnership for Growth (June 30, 2001)
- ▶ First Report to the Leaders on the U.S.-Japan Regulatory Reform and Competition Policy Initiative (June 25, 2002)
- ▶ Second Report to the Leaders on the U.S.-Japan Regulatory Reform and Competition Policy Initiative (May 23, 2003)
- ▶ Third Report to the Leaders on the U.S.-Japan Regulatory Reform and Competition Policy Initiative (June 8, 2004)
- ▶ Fourth Report to the Leaders on the U.S.-Japan Regulatory Reform and Competition Policy Initiative (November 2, 2005)

- ▶ Fifth Report to the Leaders on the U.S.-Japan Regulatory Reform and Competition Policy Initiative (June 29, 2006)
- ▶ Sixth Report to the Leaders on the U.S.-Japan Regulatory Reform and Competition Policy Initiative (June 6, 2007) Agreement on Mutual Recognition of Results of Conformity Assessment Procedures Between the United States of America and Japan (U.S.-Japan Telecom MRA) (January 1, 2008)

Jordan

- ▶ Agreement Between the United States and Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan on the Establishment of a Free Trade Area (entered into force December 17, 2001)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (June 12, 2003)

Kazakhstan

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (February 18, 1993)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 12, 1994)

Korea

- ▶ Record of Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights (August 28, 1986)
- ▶ Agreement on Access of U.S. Firms to Korea's Insurance Markets (August 28, 1986)
- ▶ Record of Understanding Concerning Market Access for Cigarettes (May 27, 1988; amended October 16, 1989)
- ▶ Agreement Concerning the Korean Capital Market Promotion Law (September 1, 1988)
- ▶ Agreement on the Importation and Distribution of Foreign Motion Pictures (December 30, 1988)
- ▶ Agreement on Market Access for Wine and Wine Products (January 18, 1989)
- ▶ Investment Agreement (May 19, 1989)
- ▶ Agreement on Liberalization of Agricultural Imports (May 25, 1989)
- ▶ Record of Understanding on Telecommunications (January 23, 1990)
- ▶ Record of Understanding on Telecommunications (February 15, 1990)

- ▶ Exchange of Letters Regarding the 1986 Intellectual Property Rights Agreement: Product Pipeline Protection (February 22, 1990)
- ▶ Record of Understanding on Beef (March 21, 1990)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Beef (April 26 and 27, 1990)
- ▶ Agreement on Wine Access (December 19, 1990)
- ▶ Record of Understanding on Telecommunications (February 7, 1991)
- ▶ Agreement on International Value-Added Services (June 20, 1991)
- ▶ Understanding on Telecommunications (February 17, 1992)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters Relating to Korea Telecom Company's Procurement of AT&T Switches (March 31, 1993)
- ▶ Beef Agreements (June 26, 1993; December 29, 1993)
- ▶ Record of Understanding on Agricultural Market Access in the Uruguay Round (December 13, 1993)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Telecommunications Issues Relating to Equipment Authorization and Korea Telecom Company's Procurement (March 29, 1995)
- ▶ Agreement on Steel (July 14, 1995)
- ▶ Shelf-Life Agreement (July 20, 1995)
- ▶ Revised Cigarette Agreement (August 25, 1995)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding to Increase Market Access for Foreign Passenger Vehicles in Korea (September 28, 1995)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Implementation of the 1992 Telecommunications Agreement (April 12, 1996)
- ▶ Korean Commitments on Trade in Telecommunications Goods and Services (July 23, 1997)
- ▶ Agreement on Korean Motor Vehicle Market (October 20, 1998)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters Regarding Tobacco Sector Related Issues (June 14, 2001)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Data Protection (March 12, 2002)

- ▶ Record of Understanding between the Governments of the United States and the Republic of Korea Regarding the Extension of Special Treatment for Rice (February 2005)
- ▶ Agreement to Implement Phase I of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Equipment (May 10, 2005)

Kyrgyzstan

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (May 8, 1992)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 12, 1994)

Latvia

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (August 21, 1992)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 12, 1994; amended May 1, 2004)
- ▶ Agreement on Trade & Intellectual Property Rights Protection (January 20, 1995)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (December 26, 1996)

Lithuania

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (November 22, 2001; amended May 1, 2004)

Laos

- ▶ Bilateral Trade Agreement (entered into force February 4, 2005)

Macao

- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding with Macao Concerning Cooperation in Trade in Textile and Apparel Goods (August 8, 2005)

Mexico

- ▶ Agreement with Mexico on Tire Certification (March 8, 1996)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding Between the United States and Mexico Regarding Areas of Food and Agriculture Trade (April 4, 2002)
- ▶ United States-Mexico Exchange of Letters Regarding Mexico's NAFTA Safeguard on Certain Poultry Products (July 24-25, 2003)

- ▶ Understanding Regarding the Implementation of the WTO Decision on Mexico's Telecommunications Services (June 1, 2004)
- ▶ Agreement between the U.S. Trade Representative and Secretaria de Economia of the United Mexican State on Trade in Tequila (January 17, 2006)
- ▶ Agreement between the U.S. Trade Representative and Secretaria de Economia of the United Mexican State on Trade in Cement (April 3, 2006)
- ▶ Agreement between the U.S. Trade Representative and the Secretaria de Economia of the United Mexican State Concerning Duty-Free Treatment of Sweeteners for FY06-FY08 (July 27, 2006)
- ▶ Bilateral Agreement on Customs Cooperation regarding Claims of Origin Under FTA Cumulation Provisions (January 26, 2007)

Moldova

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (July 2, 1992)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (November 25, 1994)

Mongolia

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (January 23, 1991)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 1, 1997)

Morocco

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 29, 1991)
- ▶ United States- Morocco Free Trade Agreement (Agreement signed on May 18, 2004; entered into force January 1, 2006)

Mozambique

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (March 2, 2005)

Nicaragua

- ▶ Bilateral Intellectual Property Rights Agreement with Nicaragua (December 22, 1997)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters between the United States and Nicaragua on Trade in Textile and Apparel Goods (March 24, 2006)

Norway

- ▶ Agreement on Procurement of Toll Equipment (April 26, 1990)

Panama

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 30, 1991)
- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (1994)
- ▶ Agreement on Cooperation in Agricultural Trade (December 20, 2006)
- ▶ Agreement regarding Certain Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures and Technical Standards Affecting Agricultural Products (December 20, 2006)

Paraguay

- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights (March 30, 2004; renewed May 2006)

Peru

- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights (May 23, 1997)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures and Technical Barriers to Trade Issues for the United States –Peru TPA (January 5, 2006)
- ▶ Additional Letter Exchange on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures and Technical Barriers to Trade Issues for the United States –Peru TPA (April 10, 2006)

Philippines

- ▶ Protection and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights (April 6, 1993)
- ▶ Agreement regarding Pork and Poultry Meat (February 13, 1998)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding with the Philippines Concerning Cooperation in Trade in Textile and Apparel Goods (August 23, 2006)

Poland

- ▶ Business and Economic Treaty (August 6, 1994)

Romania

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (April 3, 1992)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 15, 1994; amended January 1, 2007)

Russia

- ▶ Trade Agreement Concerning Most Favored Nation and Nondiscriminatory Treatment (June 17, 1992)
- ▶ Joint Memorandum of Understanding on Market Access for Aircraft (January 30, 1996)
- ▶ Agreed Minutes regarding exports of poultry products from the United States to Russia (March 15, March 25, and March 29, 1996)
- ▶ Agreement on Russian Firearms & Ammunition (April 3, 1996; amended 2003)
- ▶ Protocol of the Negotiations between the Experts of Russia and the United States of America on the Issue of U.S. Poultry Meat Imports into the Russian Federation (March 31, 2002)
- ▶ Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Trade in Certain Types of Poultry, Beef and Pork (June 2005)
- ▶ Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Protection and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights (November 19, 2006)
- ▶ Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Market Access for Beef and Beef By-Products (November 16, 2006)
- ▶ Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Importation of Pork and Pork By-Products into the Russian Federation (November 19, 2006)
- ▶ Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Inspection of Facilities for Exporting Pork and Poultry to the Russian Federation (November 19, 2006)
- ▶ Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Agricultural Biotechnology (November 19, 2006)

- ▶ Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Establishment of Import licensing Procedures for Imports of Goods Containing Encryption Technology (November 19, 2006)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Tariff Treatment of Certain Aircraft Imported Under Operational Lease (November 19, 2006)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters Between the Ministry of Economic Development and Trade of the Russian Federation and the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative on Tariff Treatment of Certain Combine Harvester-Threshers and Self-Propelled Forage Harvesters (November 19, 2006)
- ▶ Letter on Market Access Between the United States and the Russian Federation for Service Suppliers in Certain Energy Related Sectors (November 19, 2006)
- ▶ Letter on Market Access Between the United States and the Russian Federation for Certain Insurance Firms (November 19, 2006)

Senegal

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (October 25, 1990)

Singapore

- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights Protection (April 27, 1987)
- ▶ Agreement to Implement Phase I and Phase II of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Equipment (October 8, 2003)
- ▶ United States-Singapore Free Trade Agreement (signed May 6, 2003; entered into force January 1, 2004)

Slovakia

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (December 19, 1992; amended May 1, 2004)

Sri Lanka

- ▶ Agreement on the Protection and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights (September 20, 1991)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 1, 1993)

Suriname

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (1993)

Switzerland

- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Financial Services (November 9 and 27, 1995)

Taiwan

- ▶ Agreement on Customs Valuation (August 22, 1986)
- ▶ Agreement on Export Performance Requirements (August 1986)
- ▶ Agreement Concerning Beer, Wine, and Cigarettes (1987)
- ▶ Agreement on Turkeys and Turkey Parts (March 16, 1989)
- ▶ Agreement on Beef (June 18, 1990)
- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection (June 5, 1992)
- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection (Trademark) (April 1993)
- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection (Copyright) (July 16, 1993)
- ▶ Agreement on Market Access (April 27, 1994)
- ▶ Telecommunications Liberalization by Taiwan (July 19, 1996)
- ▶ United States-Taiwan Medical Device Issue: List of Principles (September 30, 1996)
- ▶ Agreement on Market Access (February 20, 1998)
- ▶ Agreement to Implement Phase I of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Equipment (March 16, 1999)
- ▶ Understanding on Government Procurement (August 23, 2001)

Tajikistan

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (November 24, 1993)

Thailand

- ▶ Agreement on Cigarette Imports (November 23, 1990)

- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection and Enforcement (December 19, 1991)

Trinidad and Tobago

- ▶ Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection and Enforcement (September 26, 1994)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (December 26, 1996)

Tunisia

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (February 7, 1993)

Turkey

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 18, 1990)
- ▶ WTO Settlement Concerning Taxation of Foreign Film Revenues (July 14, 1997)

Turkmenistan

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (October 25, 1993)

Ukraine

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (June 23, 1992)
- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (November 16, 1996)
- ▶ Agreement on Trade in Textiles and Textile Products (January 15, 2001)
- ▶ Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Ukraine on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (February 21, 2007)
- ▶ Agreement between the U.S. and the Ukraine on Export Duties on Ferrous and Non-Ferrous Scrap Metal (February 22, 2007)

Uruguay

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (November 1, 2006)

Uzbekistan

- ▶ Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (January 13, 1994)

Vietnam

- ▶ Agreement between the United States and Vietnam on Trade Relations (December 10, 2001)
- ▶ Copyright Agreement (June 27, 1997)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Equivalence of Food Safety Inspection Systems (May 31, 2006)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Beef (May 31, 2006)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Biotechnology (May 31, 2006)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Energy Services (May 31, 2006)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Elimination of Prohibited Subsidies to Textile and Garment Sector (May 31, 2006)
- ▶ Bilateral Agreement on Export Duties on Ferrous and Nonferrous Scrap Metals (May 31, 2006)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters on Shelf Life (May 31, 2006)
- ▶ Acceptance of U.S. Certificates for Exports of Poultry Meat and Meat Products (May 31, 2006)

II. Agreements that have been Negotiated but have not yet Entered into Force

Following is a list of trade agreements concluded by the United States since 1984 that have not yet entered into force.

Multilateral Agreements

- ▶ OECD Agreement on Shipbuilding (December 21, 1994; interested parties evaluating implementing legislation)
- ▶ International Tropical Timber Agreement (concluded January 27, 2006; when enters into force, it will replace the International Tropical Timber Agreement, 1997)
- ▶ International Coffee Agreement (concluded September 28, 2007; when enters into force it will replace the International Coffee Agreement, 2001)
- ▶ Amendment to the Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement for Pocketing Fabric pending approval of final texts of letters of agreement signed with El Salvador (January 1, 2006), Honduras (March 7, 2006), Nicaragua (March 27, 2006), Guatemala (June 23, 2006), the Dominican Republic (October 24, 2006) and Costa Rica (December 1, 2006, revised May 31, 2007)
- ▶ The Dominican Republic - Central America - United States Free Trade Agreement (signed August 5, 2004; entry into force pending with Costa Rica)
- ▶ Agreement with Mexico and Canada on adjustments to the NAFTA Rules of Origin (October 10, 2007)

Bilateral Agreements

Belarus

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (signed January 15, 1994; pending exchange of instruments)

Colombia

- ▶ United States-Colombia Trade Promotion Agreement (signed November 22, 2006; pending approval); Protocol of Amendment (signed June 28, 2007)

El Salvador

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (signed March 10, 1999; pending exchange of instruments)

Estonia

- ▶ Trade and Intellectual Property Rights Agreement (April 19, 1994; requires approval by Estonian legislature)

Korea

- ▶ United States—Korea Free Trade Agreement (signed June 30, 2007; approval pending)

Lithuania

- ▶ Trade and Intellectual Property Rights Agreement (April 26, 1994; requires approval by Lithuanian legislature)

Mexico

- ▶ Textile Customs Cooperation Agreement with Mexico to Implement Cumulation Provision of Central America-Dominican Republic –United States Free Trade Agreement (signed January 26, 2007; not yet in force)

Nicaragua

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (signed July 1, 1995; pending ratification by United States and exchange of instruments of ratification.)

Oman

- ▶ United States-Oman Free Trade Agreement (signed January 19, 2006; entry into force pending)

Panama

- ▶ United States-Panama Trade Promotion Agreement (signed June 28, 2007; pending approval)

Peru

- ▶ United States-Peru Trade Promotion Agreement (signed April 12, 2006; entry into force pending); Protocol of Amendment (signed June 25, 2007)

Russia

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (signed June 17, 1992; pending approval by Russian Parliament and exchange of instruments of ratification)

Uruguay

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (signed October 25, 2004; pending ratification by both Parties and exchange of instruments of ratification)

Uzbekistan

- ▶ Bilateral Investment Treaty (signed December 16, 1994; pending exchange of instruments)

III. Other Trade-Related Agreements and Declarations

Following is a list of other trade-related agreements and declarations negotiated by the Office of the United States Trade Representative from January 1993 through June 2007. These documents provide the framework for negotiations leading to future trade agreements or establish mechanisms for structured dialogue in order to develop specific steps and strategies for addressing and resolving trade, investment, intellectual property and other issues among the signatories.

Multilateral Agreements and Declarations

- ▶ Second Ministerial of the World Trade Organization, Ministerial Declaration on Global Electronic Commerce (May 20, 1998)
- ▶ WTO Guidelines for the Negotiation of Mutual Recognition Agreements on Accountancy (May 29, 1997)
- ▶ Free Trade Area of the Americas
 - ▶ First Summit of the Americas, Declaration of Principles and Plan of Action, Miami, Florida (December 11, 1994)
 - ▶ Trade Ministerial Joint Declaration, Denver, USA (June 30, 1995)
 - ▶ Second Ministerial Trade Meeting Joint Declaration, Cartagena, Colombia (March 21, 1996)
 - ▶ Third Trade Ministerial Meeting Joint Declaration, Belo Horizonte, Brazil (May 16, 1997)
 - ▶ Fourth Trade Ministerial Joint Declaration, San Jose, Costa Rica (March 19, 1998)
 - ▶ Second Summit of the Americas Declaration of Principles and Plan of Action, Santiago, Chile (April 19, 1998)
 - ▶ Fifth Trade Ministerial Meeting, Declaration of Ministers, Toronto, Canada (November 4, 1999)
 - ▶ Sixth Meeting of Ministers of Trade of the Hemisphere Ministerial Declaration, Buenos Aires, Argentina (April 7, 2001)
 - ▶ Third Summit of the Americas Declaration of Principles and Plan of Action, Quebec City, Canada (April 22, 2001)
 - ▶ Seventh Meeting of Ministers of Trade of the Hemisphere Ministerial Declaration, Quito, Ecuador (November 1, 2002)

- ▶ Eighth Ministerial Meeting, Ministerial Declaration, Miami, USA (November 20, 2003)
- ▶ Fourth Summit of the Americas Declaration of Mar Del Plata and Plan of Action, Mar del Plata, Argentina (November 5, 2005)
- ▶ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
 - ▶ Declaration of Common Resolve (November 15, 1994)
 - ▶ Declaration for Action (November 19, 1995)
 - ▶ Declaration on an APEC Framework for Strengthening Economic Cooperation and Development (November 22-23, 1996)
 - ▶ Declaration on Connecting the APEC Community (November 25, 1997)
 - ▶ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Agreement (June 5, 1998)
 - ▶ Declaration on Strengthening the Foundations for Growth (November 18, 1998)
 - ▶ Declaration: the Auckland Challenge (September 13, 1999)
 - ▶ Declaration: Delivering to the Community (November 16, 2000)
 - ▶ Declaration: Meeting New Challenges in the New Century (October 21, 2001)
 - ▶ Declaration: Leaders Declaration (October 27, 2002)
 - ▶ Declaration: Partnership for the Future (October 21, 2003)
- ▶ Organization of American States (OAS), Inter-American Telecommunications Commission (CITEL) Mutual Recognition Agreement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Equipment (October 29, 1999)
- ▶ United States-Andean Community Trade and Investment Council Agreement (October 30, 1998)
- ▶ United States-Central American Regional Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (March 20, 1998)
- ▶ United States-Association of Southeast Asian Nations Trade and Investment Framework Arrangement (August 25, 2006)

Bilateral Documents and Declarations

Afghanistan

- ▶ United States-Afghanistan Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (September 21, 2004)

Algeria

- ▶ United States-Algeria Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (July 13, 2001)

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

- ▶ United States-Asean Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (August 5, 2006)

Brunei Darussalam

- ▶ United States-Brunei Darussalam Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (December 16, 2002)

Cambodia

- ▶ United States-Cambodia Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (July 14, 2006)

Caribbean Common Market

- ▶ United States-Caribbean Common Market Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (1991)

Central Asian Economies

- ▶ United States-Central Asian Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (June 1, 2004)

China

- ▶ United States-China Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade Agreements (April 21, 2004)
- ▶ United States-China Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade Agreements (July 11, 2005)

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

- ▶ United States-Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (October 2001)

Egypt

- ▶ United States-Egypt Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (July 1, 1999)

European Union

- ▶ United States-EU Transatlantic Economic Partnership (May 18, 1998)
- ▶ United States-EU Joint Action Plan for the Transatlantic Economic Partnership (November 9, 1998)

Georgia

- ▶ United States-Georgia Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (June 20, 2007)

Ghana

- ▶ United States-Ghana Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (February 26, 1999)

Indonesia

- ▶ United States-Indonesia Understanding on a Trade and Investment Council (1996)
- ▶ Memorandum of Understanding on Combating Illegal Logging and Associated Trade (November 16, 2006)

Iraq

- ▶ United States-Iraq Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (July 11, 2005)

Japan

- ▶ United States-Japan Joint Statement on the Bilateral Steel Dialogue (September 24, 1999)
- ▶ Exchange of Letters between the United States and Japan—Letters Regarding Electro-Magnetic Compatibility (EMC) Testing of Unintentional Radiators and Industrial Scientific and Medical (ISM) Equipment (February 26, 2007)

Kuwait

- ▶ United States-Kuwait Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (February 6, 2004)

Lebanon

- ▶ United States-Lebanon Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (November 30, 2006)

Liberia

- ▶ United States-Liberia Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (February 15, 2007)

Malaysia

- ▶ United States-Malaysia Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (May 10, 2004)

Mauritius

- ▶ United States-Mauritius Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (September 18, 2006)

Mongolia

- ▶ United States-Mongolia Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (July 15, 2004)

Mozambique

- ▶ United States-Mozambique Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (June 21, 2005)

New Zealand

- ▶ United States-New Zealand Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (October 2, 1992)

Nigeria

- ▶ United States-Nigeria Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (February 16, 2000)

Oman

- ▶ United States-Oman Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (July 7, 2004)

Pakistan

- ▶ United States-Pakistan Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (June 25, 2003)

Philippines

- ▶ United States-Philippines Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (1989)

Qatar

- ▶ United States-Qatar Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (March 19, 2004)

Rwanda

- ▶ United States-Rwanda Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (June 7, 2006)

Saudi Arabia

- ▶ United States-Saudi Arabia Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (July 31, 2003)

South Africa

- ▶ United States-South Africa Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (February 18, 1999)

Sri Lanka

- ▶ United States-Sri Lanka Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (July 25, 2002)

Switzerland

- ▶ United States-Switzerland Trade and Investment Cooperation Forum Agreement (May 25, 2006)

Taiwan

- ▶ United States-Taiwan Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (September 19, 1994)

Thailand

- ▶ United States-Thailand Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (October 23, 2002)

Tunisia

- ▶ United States-Tunisia Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (October 2, 2002)

Turkey

- ▶ United States-Turkey Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (September 29, 1999)

United Arab Emirates (UAE)

- ▶ United States-United Arab Emirates Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (March 15, 2004)

Uruguay

- ▶ United States-Uruguay Bilateral and Commercial Trade Review (May 20, 1999)
- ▶ United States-Uruguay Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (January 25, 2007)

Vietnam

- ▶ United States-Vietnam Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (June 21, 2007)

West African Economic and Monetary Union

- ▶ United States-West African Economic and Monetary Union Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (April 24, 2002)

Yemen

- ▶ United States-Yemen Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (February 6, 2004)