

September 14, 2004

Washington, D.C.

The Honorable Robert B. Zoellick
United States Trade Representative

Dear Ambassador Zoellick:

I have the honor to confirm the following understanding reached between the delegations of the Kingdom of Bahrain and the United States of America in the course of negotiations regarding Chapter Fourteen (Intellectual Property Rights) of the Agreement between our Governments signed this day:

The obligations of Chapter Fourteen of the Agreement do not affect the ability of either Party to take necessary measures to protect public health by promoting access to medicines for all, in particular concerning cases such as HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria, and other epidemics as well as circumstances of extreme urgency or national emergency.

In recognition of the commitment to access to medicines that are supplied in accordance with the Decision of the General Council of 30 August 2003 on the Implementation of Paragraph Six of the Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and public health (WT/L/540) and the WTO General Council Chairman's statement accompanying the Decision (JOB(03)/177, WT/GC/M/82) (collectively the "TRIPS/health solution"), Chapter Fourteen does not prevent the effective utilization of the TRIPS/health solution.

With respect to the aforementioned matters, if an amendment of the WTO Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights enters into force with respect to the Parties and a Party's application of a measure in conformity with that amendment violates Chapter Fourteen of the Agreement, our Governments shall immediately consult in order to adapt Chapter Fourteen as appropriate in the light of the amendment.

I would be grateful if you would confirm that this understanding is shared by your Government.

Sincerely,

Abdulla Hassan Saif

Washington, D.C.
September 14, 2004

H.E. Abdulla Hassan Saif
Minister of Finance and National Economy

Dear Minister Saif:

I am pleased to receive your letter of today's date, which reads as follows:

"I have the honor to confirm the following understanding reached between the delegations of the Kingdom of Bahrain and the United States of America in the course of negotiations regarding Chapter Fourteen (Intellectual Property Rights) of the Agreement between our Governments signed this day:

The obligations of Chapter Fourteen of the Agreement do not affect the ability of either Party to take necessary measures to protect public health by promoting access to medicines for all, in particular concerning cases such as HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria, and other epidemics as well as circumstances of extreme urgency or national emergency.

In recognition of the commitment to access to medicines that are supplied in accordance with the Decision of the General Council of 30 August 2003 on the Implementation of Paragraph Six of the Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and public health (WT/L/540) and the WTO General Council Chairman's statement accompanying the Decision (JOB(03)/177, WT/GC/M/82) (collectively the "TRIPS/health solution"), Chapter Fourteen does not prevent the effective utilization of the TRIPS/health solution.

With respect to the aforementioned matters, if an amendment of the WTO Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights enters into force with respect to the Parties and a Party's application of a measure in conformity with that amendment violates Chapter Fourteen of the Agreement, our Governments shall immediately consult in order to adapt Chapter Fourteen as appropriate in the light of the amendment.

I would be grateful if you would confirm that this understanding is shared by your Government."

I have the honor to confirm that the understanding referred to in your letter is shared by my Government.

Sincerely,

Robert B. Zoellick