

Goods Trade between the United States and sub-Saharan Africa

Billions of Dollars

| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Total goods trade (exp+ imp) | 24.0 | 32.5 | 44.4 | 60.6 | 71.3 | 81.8 | 104.7 | 62.0 | 82.1 | 95.5 | 72.1 | 63.3 | 52.3 | 36.9 | 33.7 | 39.0 | 40.9 | 36.7 | 32.7 | 44.8 | 49.9 |
| Total U.S. goods exports | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 14.4 | 18.6 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 25.5 | 18.0 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 18.5 |
| Total U.S. goods imports | 17.9 | 25.6 | 35.9 | 50.3 | 59.2 | 67.4 | 86.1 | 46.9 | 65.0 | 74.3 | 49.6 | 39.3 | 26.8 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 19.2 | 28.2 | 31.4 |
| Trade balance | -11.9 | -18.8 | -27.3 | -40.0 | -47.1 | -53.0 | -67.5 | -31.8 | -47.9 | -53.2 | -27.1 | -15.3 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -6.7 | -10.8 | -9.2 | -5.3 | -5.7 | -11.7 | -12.8 |
| AGOA imports (incl. GSP) | 9.1 | 14.1 | 26.6 | 38.1 | 44.2 | 51.1 | 66.3 | 33.7 | 44.3 | 53.8 | 34.9 | 26.9 | 14.2 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 10.3 |
| AGOA oil imports | 6.9 | 11.2 | 23.1 | 35.2 | 41.0 | 47.7 | 61.2 | 30.3 | 40.2 | 48.8 | 30.1 | 22.0 | 9.9 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 4.6 |
| AGOA non-oil imports (incl. GSP) | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| AGOA apparel imports | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |

Note: The table shows U.S. exports and imports from the 49 sub-Saharan African countries, and AGOA imports from the sub-Saharan African countries eligible for AGOA benefits.

Source: U.S. International Trade Commission and U.S. Department of Commerce.